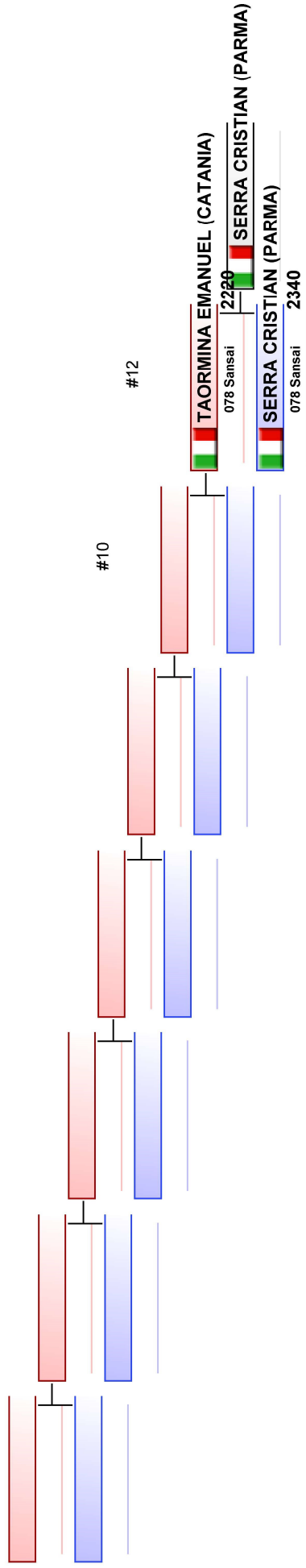


Ripescaggi: (1)



Arbitri: